Analysis of the Causes of Crime and Prevention and Control of Rural Left Behind Juvenile Delinquency

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Abstract: Parents go out for a long time, leading to the left behind children in the management of the vacuum. Due to the abnormal development of school education, the serious lack of family education, lack of legal education in rural areas, as well as adverse social environment and other factors, the impact of the interaction, leads to the road to crime. Taking comprehensive measures to control, the active cooperation of all kinds of social forces is an effective way to prevent and control the crime of staying at home.

Keywords: left behind adolescents; environmental optimization; comprehensive treatment; crime prevention and control

1. The causes of left behind young children in rural areas and the current situation of crime

Since the last century since 80s, with the rapid development of China’s urbanization process of the city, more and more rural surplus labor influx of migrant workers in the city, due to constraints and restrictions such as the household registration system, schooling and other factors, many migrant workers had to leave their children in remote rural areas, entrusted to their elderly parents or other relatives care, even their children in foster care in the neighborhood, and ultimately the formation of both parents and children separated situation, thus creating a special community—left-behind children. About how to define the left-behind children, domestic scholars inconclusive, Renmin University of China professor Duan Chengrong believes that the so-called left-behind children, is due to one or both parents to flow to other places, not with their parents or one of the parents of children living together.

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Some scholars believe that the rural left behind children refers to the parents of the 1 sides or a party to the city of migrant workers, children remain in the seat of residence can not live together with their parents. As for the left behind young refers to the long-term separation with their parents, left behind at home or their close relatives and even their neighbors live together in the juvenile. Due to the long term can not live with their parents, the lack of proper and necessary emotional communication, resulting in left behind children's psychological loss. At the same time, by the impact of different ways of thinking and culture, and gradually embarked on the road of crime.

In 2000, the Ministry of public security investigation shows: the national minors and their own crimes are mostly concentrated in rural areas, most of them are left behind. According to Guangxi, the investigation of Binyang County, Nanning city women's Federation, juvenile delinquency in Binyang County in 2004 46, the rural juvenile delinquency in 31 people, the county accounted for 67.3% of juvenile delinquency. Visible, left behind juvenile crime has become more and more serious threat to the production and life of the rural areas in order to hinder the construction of a harmonious countryside in the process of 3.

2. Characteristics and causes of crime of left behind young children in rural areas

The same state of the same social form, in different development period of a country's economy, the phenomenon of crime and the type are not the same. The recession is taking property crime and violent affray type phenomenon, and in the period of rapid development period as well as the economic rise, there is the majority of duty crime and crime of disrupting the order of social administration. The appearance of special group of left behind young children in rural areas, due to its own particularity, is destined to the non universality of the crime and the characteristics of the crime. The characteristics of the crime to sum up the following performance:

First, the type of crime is more violent. Due to the lack of legal education and lack of family comfort, the crime is often shown as a result of reckless, arbitrary, blind, cruel means. Second, to imitate the adult crime, the means to constantly renovate the pattern. Imitation of adult crime performance for intelligence, violence and crime in the increase in crime. In the past, juvenile crime means to take the original, simple means, such as shoplifting, pickpocketing, digging and drilling openings, admitted over the wall, breaking twist lock, juvenile crime has taken today, fast, scientific and technological means, such as driving burglary, anesthesia, move the corpse, broken toy guns, hunting for the scene. Gun, masked, wearing gloves, kidnapping, writing letters of intimidation, etc. Third, gang crime, destruction of large, difficult to
combat. Such as gang robbery, gang theft etc. They often imitate gang activities in the form of martial arts, martial arts films.

Gang, gang into school, joint crime. Fourth, fled the crime, juvenile delinquency, and low degree. Among them illiteracy, primary school education and junior high school education occupies a large proportion.

In summary, the different characteristics of the crime of the left behind juvenile groups showed the different characteristics of the crime, but also shows the reasons for the phenomenon of rural left behind juvenile delinquency. From a psychological point of view, the reason behind the rural juvenile delinquency is mainly manifested in the following aspects: first, curiosity. Curiosity is a minor nature. However, because of their social experience and judgment ability is weak, vulnerable to adverse external factors of the temptation, lack of positive induction, so as to have gone astray. Second, lucky psychology. Often based on a certain need to generate the motivation of behavior, but at the same time aware of the misconduct of the behavior, and thus give up or continue to implement the behavior produced a strong conflict. Some individuals in the face of a strong temptation to abandon the temptation of the behavior, and hope that the behavior will not be found, so as to avoid the possible consequences of such acts of shame, punishment and other adverse consequences. It is this lucky, speculative psychology, to promote the implementation of the criminal acts of minors. Third, blind psychological. Because in Shaobugengshi, lack the ability to distinguish between right and wrong, beauty and ugliness, often indiscriminately imitate the film in the form of gangs, gang crime. Fourth, revenge. Staying young parents are not around a long time, easy to be infringed. At the same time, the lack of a good life and moral education, mental health, failing to calm, control is not strong, strong retaliation, wronged can not afford, the wrong things to hate, and then retaliate, act beyond the bottom line of morality and law, and then go on the road of crime.

Nature, the cause of crime is a variety of diverse, more than just from the perspective of psychology to be analyzed. However, from the comprehensive perspective of crime, the reasons for the crime of staying in rural areas should also include the following social factors:

First of all, the lack of school education, especially the poor performance of the school ethos. The interpersonal relationship, learning atmosphere and discipline in the school are not in line with the general social expectations and moral requirements. School is a place to cultivate people's healthy growth; therefore, the school system and all aspects of life, should be conducive to the growth of children and adolescents. However, the bad ethos of schools will lead to the generation of criminal psychology and criminal behavior. Foreign research shows that there is a big difference between different school juvenile
crime rates in some schools the delinquency rate is very high, some schools of
the juvenile crime rate is very low, there are some juvenile crime rate is high
"juvenile delinquency school" [7]. The reason is the difference of school
education. At the same time, in the current school enrollment rate is the
lifeline of the baton is driven by the vast majority of schools only one-sided
pursuit of high rate, while ignoring the health concerns of students' emotional
and psychological, resulting in students of two grade of differentiation. Good
grades students get the teacher's too much care and attention, and poor
academic performance of the students have long been forgotten, leading to the
two level of differentiation is more and more. The so-called problem students
even become part of the teacher's burden. Even if the school found the
problem, but also tend to only one-sided to see poor performance of the image,
and completely ignored the psychological health education, cultivate their
healthy and noble personality. The formation process of personality, is a
process of culture, mainly in the form of criminal personality is family
education, school education and mass media and the dominant culture
deviates from negative cultural subtle results. An empirical study of
criminology show that exposure to low levels of cultural atmosphere of the
individual, the personality formation due to defects, such as low level of
demand and the sense of social responsibility, indifference, lack of
self-control, behavior tends to be rude and so on, not only the crime rate is
high, easy to implement and often violent crime and passion of crime, crime
motive is mostly to meet the needs of sensory stimulation and material
interests. [8]

Second, adverse social environment impact. Environment refers to the
whole external world, including the natural environment and social
environment. Bad social environment urges the rural left behind juvenile
delinquency motive and the formation of the crime intention. Because of the
impact of violence by encouraging audio-visual products and bad behavior
around the so-called "friends", weak left children will try to imitate, seek
germination freshness, stimulate the sense of desire, at risk for the thrill of the
moment, go on the road of no return.

Again, the rural education is lagging behind, young people lack of legal
consciousness, produces a large number of legal. Due to unclear understand
what behavior is legal, what is illegal or even criminal, making some juvenile
crime after bewildered, too late to regret.

Finally, the influence of family environment. As the cell of society,
family is to educate their children, so that they can be internalized into the
function of the part of their personality structure. This process of
internalization and its essence is the parents in daily life, work and learning
process. [9]
Because their parents away from home, a serious lack of normal communication with their children, the words and deeds of not performing well, staying young face every day except lonely or lonely, parenting role can not be displayed on them. If things go on like this, left behind juvenile protection, security, respect and love needs can not be met or improper meet. But this situation is more durable, the probability of failure of the child psychology is higher, thereby inhibiting the normal children's emotional development, and ultimately the formation of cold, brutal, extremely sensitive and extremely selfish and aggressive bad mentality, for the day after sowing the seeds of crime.

3. Path to prevent and control the crime of left behind young children in rural areas

Beccaria, a famous criminal law scientist in Italy, said, "it is better to prevent crime than to punish crime". How to prevent and control juvenile delinquency left behind in rural areas, the author thinks that we should take the road of comprehensive management.

1. Strengthen the publicity and education of the legal system. "Do you want to prevent a crime? Then you should let the light be free. The dissemination of knowledge more widely, it has fewer breeding defects, more benefits... Knowledge helps to identify things... When the light of the country, the benighted defamation will cease, irrational authority will tremble, vigorous force of the law will be unshakable". [10] of course should give full play to the guiding role of normative legal education, need to take the form of diversification, should not engage in a pure propaganda case and common law knowledge, and efforts should be made to enable the public to develop good legal consciousness and the concept of law-abiding. On the left behind rural youth, can be combined with the actual, in the school to offer legal education, legal publicity and broadcasting, the normal configuration of legal principal, by going out (such as the court, visit the prison), please come in (such as the creation of legal seminars, mock court) and vivid way of learning, enhance the legal awareness students, the establishment of long-term mechanism of prevention of juvenile delinquency.

2. Strengthen and improve family education. "The most reliable and the most difficult measure to prevent crime is to improve education" (Beccaria). As the basic cell of the society, family is not only the basic environment for people to live, but also the earliest and most important form of human being. Family environment and the quality of family education are directly related to the healthy growth of the left behind children. Family environment is an important factor that affects the development of children's psychological and behavioral health. Rock, a famous British scholar, said: "when we were young,
we had the impression that there was a very small, small, small size, and that there was a very significant and lasting effect". Froebel, a famous German educator, said: "the fate of the country is not in the hands of those in power, but rather in the hands of the mother". Visible the importance of family education.

3. Optimize the growth environment of left behind young children. Optimizing the development environment of the left behind adolescents is the basis for the prevention and reduction of the illegal crime. Therefore need to vigorously carry out the campus surrounding environmental management and rectification work. Public security, culture, industry and commerce, taxation and other departments, make concerted efforts to really strengthen the management and publication of audio and video, Internet supervision, banned adolescent health hazards of electronic game arcades and black bars". At the same time, the area of public security organs may establish contact with the police schools to set up security card, contact points, strengthen the students especially to protect the safety of students.

4. Epilogue
Left behind juvenile crime problem is not only related to the stability of social security, but also related to the coordinated development of economic and social, more related to the construction of a harmonious society and the country's long-term peace and stability. Therefore, we should care for home left children in the whole society to create atmosphere of public opinion, give full play to the functions of the government departments and the hematopoietic role of civil society organizations, to take effective measures to strengthen their education and management, monitoring of juvenile crime in rural areas to eliminate the dead, purify and beautify the rural environment, to effectively combat crime and create a new situation in building a harmonious countryside.

5. Author introduction
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Note: This article refers to the "juvenile" refers to the 18 years of age minors.

6. References